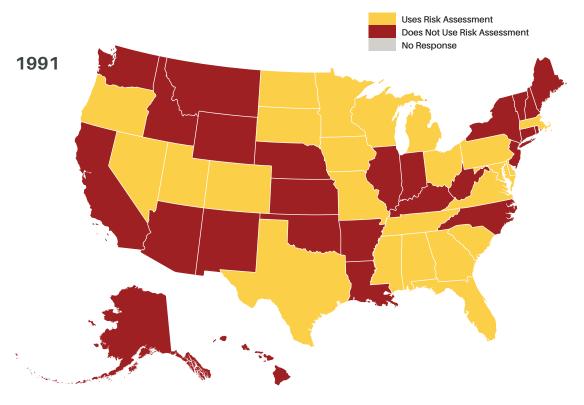
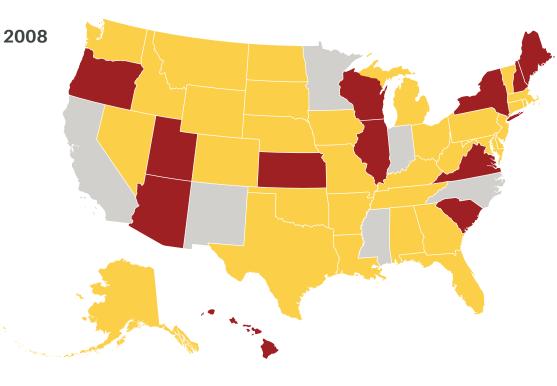
# **Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice**

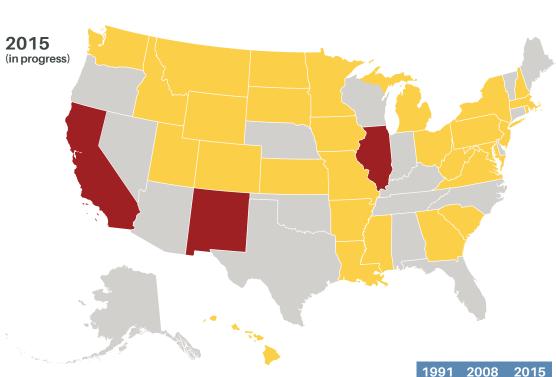
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL | 229 19TH AVE SOUTH | N160 MONDALE HALL | MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55455 | ROBINA@UMN.EDU | WWW.ROBINAINSTITUTE.ORG

## **Increasing Use of Risk Assessment Tools at Release**

Over the last 25 years, there has been a significant increase in the number of states that use risk assessment tools when making a release decision.





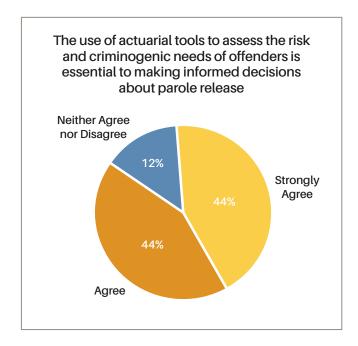


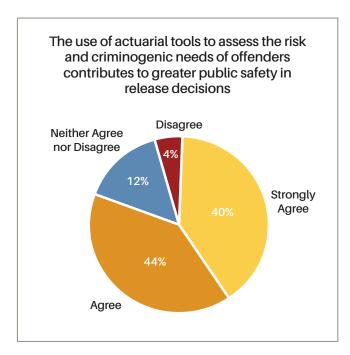


### Parole Release and Revocation Project

### Parole Board Chairs' View (2015)

**Includes Responses from 25 Chairs** 





Suggested Citation: Mariel Alper, Ebony Ruhland, Edward Rhine, Kevin Reitz & Cecelia Klingele, Robina Inst. of Criminal Law & Criminal Justice, Increasing Use of Risk Assessment at Release in The Continuing Leverage of Paroling Authorities: Findings from a National Survey (2016).

Type of Risk Assessment Used at Release		
	2008	2015
Level of Service Inventory-Revised (LSI-R)	27%	42%
COMPAS	7%	13%
Client Management Classification (CMC) tool	2%	3%
Criminal Sentiments Scale (CSS)	5%	3%
Static-99	39%	71%
Salient Factor Score	11%	3%
In House Instrument	41%	32%
Other	18%	42%
Number of States Responding	44	31

#### Data Sources:

- 1) Susan C. Kinnevy & Joel M. Caplan, Findings from the APAI Survey of Releasing Authorities, Center for Research on Youth and Social Policy, University of Pennsylvania (2008).
- 2) John C. Runda, Edward E. Rhine & Robert E. Wetter, *The Practice of Parole Boards*, Association of Paroling Authorities International & Council of State Governments (1994).

**Number of States Responding** 

Uses Risk Assessment

Does Not Use Risk Assessment

3) Ebony Ruhland, Mariel Alper, Edward Rhine, Kevin Reitz & Cecelia Klingele, Robina Inst. of Criminal Law & Criminal Justice, *The Continuing Leverage of Paroling Authorities: Findings from a National Survey* (2016).

50

48%

52%

44

73%

27%

31

90%

10%